

RULES

FOR THE BETTER GOVERNMENT OF THE

CORPORATION

OF THE

CHARITY

for the relief of

Poor Clergymen,

AND THEIR WIDOWS AND CHILDREN,

In Essex,

and that Part of *Hertfordshire* which is within the
DIOCESE OF LONDON;

Established by a General Court, held at Chelmsford, 17th July, 1751.

WITH THE

SEVERAL ALTERATIONS MADE SINCE,

*Established and confirmed by a Special Court of Audit, held
at Chelmsford, 3d October, 1797.*

PRINTED FOR R. C. STANES, BOOKSELLER,
Chelmsford.

RULES

OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS

CORPORATION

OF THE

CHAMBER

OF THE

OF THE

AND THEIR WIDOWS AND CHILDREN



and one part of the

published by the House of Commons in the year 1791

WITH THE

SEVERAL ALTERATIONS MADE SINCE

published and confirmed by a Special Order of the House of Commons in the year 1797

PRINTED FOR R. C. STARR, BOOKSELLER,
Chelmsford.

RULES, &c.

AGREED,

THAT, as in each deanry throughout the county of Essex, so in the deanry of Braughing, and in the whole archdeaconry of St. Alban's likewise, two deputies, at least, called stewards, shall be elected yearly, to collect all contributions, and to receive all donations whatsoever, within their respective districts, and to pay the same to the several treasurers at their respective general courts, which shall be yearly holden for that and other purposes relating to this charity. And moreover, they shall give in a fair list of all the parishes within their peculiar deanries, alphabetically written, together with the names and surnames of the incumbents, and their proper distinctions of rector, vicar, or curate perpetual: also of all such others, whether clergy or laity (except private benefactors) as shall, for the time being, be annual contributors, together with their several and respective titles and additions, as well as sums contributed, under the name of each deanry, and steward, wherein and by whom the sums shall be collected and paid, to the end that they may be all entered in proper books, peculiar to each archdeaconry, and in one and the same regular, fair, and uniform manner, throughout the

county of Essex, the deanry of Braughing, and archdeaconry of St. Alban's aforesaid, that the treasurers may be charged with more certainty, and their accounts settled with more ease, perspicuity, and satisfaction. And further that, at the same time, every steward deliver in the name or names of any donor or donors, with the places of their abode, their titles or additions (except such benefactors as desire to be unknown), as well as the sum respectively given, whether by will or otherwise, immediately below the receipt for contributions, in order to their being entered accordingly, as is hereafter directed.

2. That one of the stewards of each deanry shall, with the money and list, carry or send to the treasurer of that respective general court, whereunto he belongs, a duplicate of every such list.

3. That when the receipts and disbursements made at each general court, shall, with any other transactions relating to this charity, be properly entered, according to the method proposed, either in a book peculiar to each division in particular, or in one appropriated to each archdeaconry in general; then a duplicate of every such book shall be lodged in the register's office at Chelmsford, for public inspection without fee or reward.

4. That, in order to examine and pass the accounts of all the treasurers, one court of audit shall be annually held at the town of Chelmsford, in the county of Essex, upon the second Tuesday in August; and another also (if it shall be found expedient for auditing the accounts for the deanry of Braughing, and archdeaconry of St. Alban's only) shall be held at the town of Ware, in the county of Hertford, upon the first Thursday in July, so that all the accounts there audited may be transmitted to the general court of audit at Chelmsford. And that each court of

audit shall be constituted of all such governors as will be pleased to attend, besides the Vice-Presidents, treasurers, and auditors.

5. That the treasurer for each archdeaconry, or division of an archdeaconry, wherein any general court is required or allowed to be held, shall give in a particular and exact account, every year, at his respective court of audit, of what he has received and what he has disbursed, that year, under the head of each deanry; which, with the amount of the contribution in each archdeaconry, or division, as well as the amount of the whole contributions throughout the counties of Essex and Hertford, within the diocese of London, together with the particulars of the application, shall be all fairly entered in a distinct and separate book, by one of the treasurers, or by some other person that shall be appointed, in order to be seen at one view: and that a copy of this book also shall be lodged in the register's office at Chelmsford, for public inspection. Moreover, that in this book shall be entered all legacies and donations, as they shall arise, and whatever relates to such legacies and donations. And that from this book a transcript shall be made of legacies and donations, together with the aggregate sum of the annual contributions, as also of the particular distribution of them, and printed yearly; together with a list of all the officers of the corporation, specifying the places of abode of the several treasurers and stewards, also the respective deanry of each steward, in order to be distributed amongst the governors, contributors, and donors.

6. That if (for the convenience of the deanry of Braughing and archdeaconry of St. Alban's) a court of audit be held at Ware, as aforesaid, some person shall be annually appointed by the governors there and then present,

to attend the very next court of audit, which shall be held at Chelmsford, in order to lay before that court their accounts and transactions, and to pay (as is hereafter directed) any overplus that may arise from the contributions and donations in the said deanry and archdeaconry, after all their objects are relieved, and their other necessary expences defrayed; or, in case of a deficiency, to apply for and receive a sufficient supply.

7. And that none of the contributions, donations, and legacies, which now are, or hereafter shall be, contributed, given, or bequeathed, to this charity, may be diverted from the original design and intent of the governors of it in general, or of those donors and benefactors in particular, who shall think fit to direct the application of their own donations and benefactions; it is agreed and directed, that no expences be defrayed out of them, except what shall arise from purchase of books, and carriage of the same from place to place, to attend general courts, courts of audit, or the register's office; except also, what shall arise from printing, as above-mentioned; and the charge of carriage, and distributing the copies amongst the officers, together with such writing as shall be thought necessary for depositing the stock with the greater security; except also, for proper chests with locks and keys, for keeping the books and papers; except also, such reasonable gratuities and fees as the governors may think proper to be allowed to any person or persons concerned in preparing or transcribing the accounts; who, by his or their office in the corporation, shall not be required or expected to do it gratis: and therefore, every person who is in any manner concerned, either as a Vice-President, or treasurer, or auditor, or steward, or governor, in transacting the business relating to this charity, shall bear his own charges at all general courts and courts of audit,

8. That no clergyman shall have any benefit from this charity, except at the general court of audit, on a petition recommended by the majority of governors at the general court. But if he has one or more children, they may have the benefit of it, in the manner hereafter mentioned.

9. That no clergyman shall have any benefit from it himself, if he has an income either spiritual or temporal, or both, amounting to the value of 100l. per annum, unless in the case of two months expensive illness: only, if he has three or more children, they may have the benefit of it, in the manner hereafter mentioned.

10. That no clergyman who officiates as curate in any living in the county of Essex, deanry of Braughing, and archdeaconry of St. Alban's afore said, shall have any benefit from this charity, unless he has officiated in some living in that county, deanry, or archdeaconry, for the space of two years, except in the case of two months expensive illness; or unless he has one or more children; in either of which cases he may be relieved, in the manner hereafter mentioned.

11. That no widows or children of clergymen shall have any benefit from this charity, but the widows and children of such clergymen as died actually possessed of some ecclesiastical benefice or curacy, within the county of Essex, or the deanry of Braughing, or the archdeaconry of St. Alban's in the county of Hertford, within the diocese of London.

12. That no widow shall have any benefit from this charity, any longer than she continues a widow, and a member of the church of England, of good life and sober conversation.

13. That no widow shall have any benefit from it, if she has an income amounting to 20l. per annum; or it shall

appear, that her husband's circumstances would have enabled him to have left her 20l. per annum: and that every widow or child of a clergyman petitioning for relief, shall state in their petitions, not only what property they possess, but also what assistance they have received in the former year, or expect to receive in the current year, from establishments of the same nature as this corporation.

14. That no children, either during their fathers' lives, or afterwards, shall have any benefit from this charity, if they are otherwise sufficiently provided for.

15. No child or orphan above fourteen, or under sixty years of age, shall be relieved with an annual pension, except students at one of our universities; and such as are disabled by infirmity from getting a livelihood.

16. That a clergyman not under the disqualifications above-mentioned, shall be allowed a sum not exceeding 6l. per annum: but in case he labours under an expensive illness, for the space of two months, it is ordered, that he shall be allowed the sum of 6l. more: and in case he is under a total incapacity of officiating in his function by old age, or of officiating in it for the space of a year, either by sickness or distraction, that he shall be allowed, in the whole, a sum not exceeding 20l. per annum, as long as he continues in that state, including the 12l. above-mentioned. And it is further agreed, that if he shall happen to die soon after the general court that has been held for his division, and leave his widow or children in great distress, five or more governors, whereof a Vice-President shall always be one, are empowered to hold an extraordinary general court, to receive the petition of such distressed widow or children, and to grant such relief as shall be thought necessary, not exceeding 10l.

17. That for each child, not disqualified as above, he shall be allowed a sum not exceeding 4l. per annum.

18. That a clergyman's widow under sixty years of age, and not disqualified as above, may be allowed 10l. per annum; and one that is above sixty, or that labours under two months expenfive illness, or is disabled by infirmity, or has one or more children to maintain, may be allowed, in the whole, from 12l. to 16l. according to the exigency of the case.

19. That a clergyman's son, student in one of our universities, who having resided three terms in Cambridge, or four in Oxford, is unable to support himself there without the assistance of this corporation, presenting a petition, signed by two governors, with a testimonial from the master and dean of his college, certifying the sobriety of his life and conversation, his proficiency in learning, and sufficient residence in college, may have 10l. 10s. a year for four years, unless he has some preferment or stipend from the college, exceeding the value of 25l. per annum.

20. That a clergyman's orphan, under fourteen years of age, and not disqualified as above, may be allowed from 6l. to 10l. per annum; and one that is above sixty, or is incapable of getting a livelihood at any age above fourteen years, may be allowed from 10l. to 14l. according to the exigency of the case.

21. That no sum or sums whatsoever shall be granted, but at a general court, in each archdeaconry or division, by consent of the major part of the governors then present: only, if there be a deficiency in the contributions at any of the general courts for the relief of objects, such as shall be allowed to be sufficiently qualified, by any of the said general courts, and are referred by them, may be relieved, either by any subsequent general court in the same archdeaconry, or at the court of audit, by the consent of the major part present, out of any overplus that shall accrue

from the contributions, in any of the other archdeaconries or divisions: and in like manner also may all such persons be relieved, concerning whose petitions, circumstances, characters, or ages, any objections or difficulties may have arisen, in any general court, provided the same shall be expressly referred by the major part present, to the consideration of any subsequent general court, or court of audit: and provided such objections or difficulties shall be there removed, to the satisfaction of the major part present.

22. That no sum or sums whatsoever shall be granted at either of the said general courts, but upon a petition in writing, according to the printed form prescribed, and signed by the petitioner, or, if incapacitated, by some person in his or her behalf; and in either case to be attested by the minister of the parish wherein the petitioner lives, and by two or more of the governors; signifying at the same time, that the person signing the petition (if not the object) is fit to be trusted with the relief that shall be granted. And in case the petitioner is a student in either of the two universities, his petition must be attested by the governor, or censor, or deans, of the college to which he belongs. And in all cases that require it, an extract, setting forth the petitioner's age, taken from the parish register, and duly attested, must be produced: and also, that for the future this clause shall be added to every old petition, immediately before signing the petitioner's name, viz. And begs leave at the same time humbly to acknowledge the favour of pounds, which received from you last year, by the hands of

23. That the capital stock of this corporation shall not be enlarged, except by legacies and particular donations; and that the surplus of the annual contributions, and of the interest of the capital stock remaining in the treasurer's

hands, after his accounts are settled, shall be distributed by the court of audit to the most distressed objects.

24. That if there be more objects, properly qualified and recommended, in any archdeaconry, than can be relieved out of the contribution raised in that archdeaconry, or in that division of an archdeaconry, the overplus of the annual contributions of the other archdeaconries, or of the other division of that archdeaconry, shall be applied to this purpose.

25. That the common seal shall never be set to any instrument, but by order of a general court, in presence of two of the governors, and be attested by the same.

26. That every one who now does, or shall hereafter, subscribe or contribute 5s. a year, is, and shall be a governor.



